| Key Vocabulary |                                                 |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Hindu          | Someone who follows                             |
| Vishnu         | Hindu god who protects the                      |
| Brahma         | Hindu god of creation.                          |
| Trimurti       | The three aspects of the universal supreme God. |
| Tridevi        | The three great goddesses of                    |
| Brahman        | Hindus recognise one God,                       |

## **Special Places for Hindus**

Hindus can worship at home or in a mandir.

In a mandir, Hindus can perform puja.

In a mandir, there are shrines and lots of murtis for different gods. Offerings of flowers are brought to the murtis.

## Hindu gods

Hindus recognise one God, Brahman. The gods of Hinduism are different aspects of Brahman.

The main three aspects (Trimurti) are:

Vishnu, Brahma and Shiva

The three great goddesses (Tridevi) are:

Saraswati, Lakshmi and Shakti

Hindus can pray to different gods and goddesses for help with different needs.

**Hinduism** is the oldest of the world's religions. It is now practised all over the world but originated in South East Asia. It is a mix of different beliefs, cultures and traditions dating back over 4000 years.

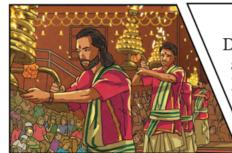


## **Key Questions**

- Can you name some Hindu symbols?
- Which Hindu deities can you name? What do they suggest God is like?
- What is a puja and how is it used?
- What do you know about the festival of Diwali? Can you retell the story of Rama and Sita?
- All living beings possess a 'spark' of Brahman— what does this mean?

| Key Vocabulary |                                                                                                      |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| mandir         | A special place for <b>Hindus</b> to worship.                                                        |
| puja           | Act of worship for <b>Hindus</b> .                                                                   |
| murtis         | Special statues or images of <b>Hindu</b> gods and goddesses.                                        |
| shrine         | A holy place to pray.                                                                                |
| Aum/Om         | The most important symbol for Hindus.                                                                |
| rangoli        | Patterns drawn on the floor with rice, sand or chalk, by the door to welcome visitors during Diwali. |
| Diwali         | Festival of lights celebrated on Friday 1st November 2024.                                           |





Diwali is the 'festival of lights' and is celebrated in late autumn. Diwali celebrates good's victory over evil with lots of lights around homes. Fireworks, presents and new clothes are used to celebrate.

Pranama

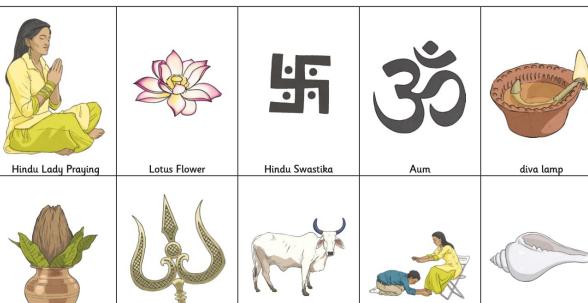


Trishul

Kalasha



Conch Shell



Indian Cow